RESILIENCE AND RESILIENCE CAPACITIES MEASUREMENT OPTIONS

FULL APPROACH

Community Questionnaire

October 2018
About the Resilience Evaluation, Analysis and Learning (REAL) Associate Award:
REAL is a consortium-led effort funded by the USAID Center for Resilience. It was established to respond to growing demand among USAID Missions, host governments, implementing organizations, and other key stakeholders for rigorous, yet practical, monitoring, evaluation, strategic analysis, and capacity building support. Led by Save the Children, REAL draws on the expertise of its partners: Food for the Hungry, Mercy Corps, and TANGO International.

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## ACRONYMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BFS</td>
<td>Bureau for Food Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFW</td>
<td>Cash for Work</td>
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<tr>
<td>FFP</td>
<td>Food for Peace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FFW</td>
<td>Food for Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HH</td>
<td>Household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFI</td>
<td>Micro-finance institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>Non-governmental organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VSLA</td>
<td>Village Saving and Loan Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WASH</td>
<td>Water, Sanitation, and Health</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NOTE: This community resilience questionnaire was developed as part of the resilience instrument (which involves a household and community questionnaire) to be used with the Food for Peace (FFP) core household questionnaire. Other USAID offices (e.g., BFS) may need to adjust references of specific FFP modules/questions to match their own core questionnaire. The community questionnaire is designed to be implemented with a small group (e.g., 3-4) of community key informants, such as elders, religious leaders, community government representatives, etc.

Module 1. Community Identification and Consent

Fill out village identification module before starting the interview.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NO.</th>
<th>QUESTIONS</th>
<th>CODING CATEGORIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CR101</td>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Name: ____________ Code: ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR102</td>
<td>District</td>
<td>Name: ____________ Code: ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR103</td>
<td>Village</td>
<td>Name: ______________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR104</td>
<td>GPS Unit (UTM reading)</td>
<td>WP: ____________ Elev: ____________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Easting ____________ Northing ____________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR105</td>
<td>Date of interview</td>
<td>Day Month Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR106</td>
<td>Team ID:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR107</td>
<td>Supervisor ID:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR108</td>
<td>Enumerator ID:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR109</td>
<td>Respondent’s role in the village</td>
<td>1. ____________________ 2. ____________________ 3. ____________________ 4. ____________________ 5. ____________________ 6. ____________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE OF THE INTERVIEW:

- Greetings! My name is ______________ and I am currently working for/with [name] on the Baseline Survey of [Project name].

- We have selected your village by chance (randomly) for the interview. The purpose of this interview is to learn about livelihoods, food security, responses to shocks, access to services and well-being of this village.

- The survey is voluntary and confidential. We will not disclose your village information to any other entity not directly related to this research project. Any information that is obtained in connection with this study that can be identified with you/your village will remain confidential and will only be shared with USAID and the research company, [name]. We will be recording the location of your village so we may interview you again if your village is randomly selected for subsequent survey rounds. This information will be password protected and accessible only to the principal investigator and their research team.

- We cannot and do not guarantee or promise that your village will receive any benefits from this study. No compensation, monetary or otherwise, can be offered for your participation as this may be seen as coercing your participation.

- Participation in this study is voluntary. If you decide not to participate in this study, your decision will not affect your future relations with the research institutions or its personnel. If you decide to participate, you are free to withdraw your consent and to discontinue participation at any time without penalty.

- These questions in total will take approximately 30 minutes to complete and your participation is voluntary. Could you please spare some time for the interview?

Do you have any questions about the survey? Answer any questions they may have.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>QUESTIONS</th>
<th>CODING CATEGORIES</th>
<th>SKIP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CR110 Do you agree to be interviewed?</td>
<td>Agree..........1 Not agreed...2</td>
<td>➔ Continue survey. ➔ Go to the END of the survey.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Module 2. Community (Village) Characteristics

| CR201 | What is the total population of this village? | _______ people
|       | Estimated                                    | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR202 | In the last five years, how has the population | 1. Stayed the same
|       | of this village changed?                     | 2. Increased
|       |                                              | 3. Decreased
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR203 | What are the three largest ethnic groups/clans | 1.
|       | in this village?                             | 2.
|       |                                              | 3.
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR204 | How far is this village from the nearest town? | _______ km
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR205 | How far is this village from the nearest     | _______ km
|       | provincial capital?                          | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR206 | For how many years has this village existed?  | _______ years
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR207 | Does this village have two cropping seasons?  | 1. Yes
|       |                                              | 2. No
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR208 | Does this village have communal grazing land? | 1. Yes
|       |                                              | 2. No
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR209 | If yes, is there a group that decides who in | 1. Yes
|       | the village can use this land and when they  | 2. No
|       | can use it?                                  | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR210 | In the last year, has there ever been a       | 1. Yes
|       | problem of too many animals on the communal   | 2. No
|       | grazing land?                                | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR211 | Does this village have a communal water source | 1. Yes
|       | for livestock?                               | 2. No
|       |                                              | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
| CR212 | If yes, is there a group that decides who in | 1. Yes
|       | the village can use this water and when they  | 2. No
|       | can use it?                                  | -8 Don't know
|       |                                              | -9 Refused
### CR213
In the last year, has there ever been a time when there was not enough water for all the animals?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

### CR214
Do people in this village get their firewood from communal land?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

### CR215
If yes, is there a group that decides who in the village can gather the wood and how much?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

### CR216
In the last year, has there ever been a problem of not enough firewood on the communal land?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

### CR217
Does this village have a communal irrigation system for crops?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

### CR218
If yes, is there a water user’s group that manages the water used for irrigation in this village?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

### CR219
In the last year, has there ever been a problem of not enough water for irrigation?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8 Don’t know
- 9 Refused

## Module 3. Community Infrastructure and Services

### WATER
[Note: delete CR304, CR305 if FFP (or other USAID) survey has F04]

### CR304
What is the main source of household drinking water in the dry season?
1. Piped (public/HH tap)
2. Protected wells/springs
3. Unprotected wells/springs
4. Rainwater collection
5. Rivers/ponds/earthen reservoirs
6. Truck/vendor
7. Bottled water
8. Other (specify):
   - 8 Don’t know
   - 9 Refused

### CR305
What is the main source of household drinking water in the rainy season?
1. Piped (public/HH tap)
2. Protected wells/springs
3. Unprotected wells/springs
4. Rainwater collection
5. Rivers/ponds/earthen reservoirs
6. Truck/vendor
7. Bottled water
8. Other (specify):
   - 8 Don’t know
   - 9 Refused
### ELECTRICITY

| CR306 | Do any of the households in the village have electricity? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                           | 2. No  
|       |                                                           | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                                           | -9 Refused  | **Skip to CR309** |

| CR307 | What share of households in the village has electricity? | 1. Everyone  
|       |                                                           | 2. Most households  
|       |                                                           | 3. About one-half of households  
|       |                                                           | 4. Less than one-half of households  
|       |                                                           | 5. Very few  
|       |                                                           | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                                           | -9 Refused  |

| CR308 | What is the main source of electricity? | 1. Public utility (main grid)  
|       |                                           | 2. Generator  
|       |                                           | 3. Solar panels  
|       |                                           | 4. Other (specify):  
|       |                                           | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                           | -9 Refused  |

### TELEPHONE SERVICE

| CR309 | Does this village have mobile phone service? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                               | 2. No  
|       |                                               | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                               | -9 Refused  | **Skip to CR311** |

| CR310 | What share of households in this village has mobile phones? | 1. Everyone  
|       |                                                               | 2. Most households  
|       |                                                               | 3. About one-half of households  
|       |                                                               | 4. Less than one-half of households  
|       |                                                               | 5. Very few  
|       |                                                               | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                                               | -9 Refused  |

| CR311 | Does this village have a public telephone? | 1. Yes **Skip to CR313**  
|       |                                               | 2. No  
|       |                                               | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                               | -9 Refused  |

| CR312 | How far is the nearest public telephone? (km) | _____ km  
|       |                                               | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                               | -9 Refused  |

### ROADS AND TRANSPORTATION

| CR313 | What is the main route used to reach this village? | 1. Paved road (e.g., asphalt)  
|       |                                                        | 2. Dirt or gravel road  
|       |                                                        | 3. Mixed paved and dirt  
|       |                                                        | 4. Footpath/trail  
|       |                                                        | 5. Other  
|       |                                                        | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                                        | -9 Refused  |

| CR314 | Are there times of the year when people cannot travel because of poor conditions on the main route? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don't know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  |
| CR315 | Is this village served by a public transport system? | 1. Yes **Skip to CR317**  
2. No  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| CR316 | How far is the nearest village with public transportation? (km)  
*Only ask if CR315 = No* | ____ km  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| CR317 | What is the share of households in this community that uses public transportation? | 1. Everyone  
2. Most households  
3. About one-half of households  
4. Less than one-half of households  
5. Very few  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| **HOUSING** |  |  |
| CR318 | What share of households in the village has metal sheeting for roofs? | 1. Everyone  
2. Most households  
3. About one-half of households  
4. Less than one-half of households  
5. Very few  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| CR319 | What share of households in the village has brick or cement block housing? | 1. Everyone  
2. Most households  
3. About one-half of households  
4. Less than one-half of households  
5. Very few  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| **SCHOOLS** |  |  |
| CR320 | Is there a primary school in this village? | 1. Yes **Skip to CR322**  
2. No  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| CR321 | How far away is the nearest primary school? (kms) | ____ km  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| CR322 | What share of eligible school-age girls attend the nearest primary school? | 1. All of the girls  
2. Most of the girls  
3. About one-half of the girls  
4. Less than one-half of the girls  
5. Very few/none  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| CR322a | What share of eligible school-age boys attend the nearest primary school? | 1. All of the boys  
2. Most of the boys  
3. About one-half of the boys  
4. Less than one-half of the boys  
5. Very few/none  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
### Resilience and Resilience Capacities Measurement Options: Full Approach—**Community Questionnaire**

| CR323 | Are there enough teachers in the nearest primary school that children in this village attend? | 1. Yes  
| CR324 | What is the physical condition of the nearest primary school that the children in this village attend? | 1. Very good  
| CR325 | Is there a secondary school in this village? | 1. Yes [Skip to CR327]  
| CR326 | How far away is the nearest secondary school? (kms) | _____ km  
| CR327 | What share of eligible school-age children attend the nearest secondary school? | 1. Everyone  
| CR328 | Are there enough teachers in the nearest secondary school that children in this village attend? | 1. Yes  
| CR329 | What is the physical condition of the nearest secondary school that the children in this village attend? | 1. Very good  
| **HEALTH SERVICES** |  |  
| CR330 | Is there health service (post, clinic, or center) in this village? | 1. Yes [Skip to CR332]  
| CR331 | How far is the nearest health service from this village? (km) | _____ km  
| CR332 | What is the physical condition of the nearest health service? | 1. Very good  
| CR333 | In the last year was there a time when people in the village needed health services but could not get them? | 1. Yes [Skip to CR335]  

- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused
| CR334 | If yes, why were they not able to get the health services? | 1. No beds, facility was full  
2. No staff in the facility  
3. Health facility was destroyed  
4. Security problem  
5. No transportation  
6. No road or poor road condition  
7. No drugs at the health center  
8. No money for services  
9. Quality of the health service is very poor  
10. Other (specify):  
   - 8 Don’t know  
   - 9 Refused |
| CR334 | Read list; select all that apply |

**VETERINARY AND VALUE-ADDED ANIMAL SERVICES**

| CR335 | Is there veterinary service (mobile vet, vet center, etc.) in this village? | 1. Yes  
2. No  
- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused |
| CR335 | Skip to CR338 |

| CR336 | How far is the nearest veterinary service from this village? (km) |  
- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused |

| CR338 | In the last year was there a time when people in the village needed veterinary services but could not get them? | 1. Yes  
2. No  
- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused |
| CR338 | Skip to CR340 |

| CR339 | If yes, why were they not able to get the veterinary services? | 1. No service provider (vet center, veterinarian) in area  
2. Service provision too expensive  
3. No vaccines/medicines available  
4. Security problem  
5. No transportation  
6. No road or poor road condition  
7. No money for services  
8. Quality of the services is poor  
9. Other (specify):  
   - 8 Don’t know  
   - 9 Refused |
| CR339 | Read list; select all that apply |

| CR340 | Which services are provided by the veterinary service provider? | 1. Information only  
2. Livestock vaccinations  
3. Livestock antibiotics  
4. De-worming  
5. Dipping inoculation  
6. Other treatment for diseases  
7. Supplemental feeding (commercial feeding)  
8. Others  
- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused |
| CR340 | Read list; select all that apply |

| CR341 | How far is the nearest abattoir from this village? (km) |  
- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused |

| CR342 | How far is the nearest dairy processing facility from this village? (km) |  
- 8 Don’t know  
- 9 Refused |
### AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICES

**CR343** Are there agricultural extension services available in this village?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
  - -8 Don’t know
  - -9 Refused

**CR344** In the last year was there a time when people in the village needed agricultural extension services but could not get them?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
  - -8 Don’t know
  - -9 Refused
  → **Skip to CR346**

**CR345** Is yes, why were they not able to get agricultural extension services?
- 1. No service provider (gov’t ag office, ag agent) in area
- 2. No equipment/inputs available from service provider
- 3. No road or poor condition into or out of village
- 4. Too busy/bad timing of ext. agent visit
- 5. Quality of the services is poor
- 6. Other (specify):
  - -8 Don’t know
  - -9 Refused

**CR346** Which services are provided by the agricultural extension service?
- 1. Information only
- 2. Seed supply
- 3. Fertilizer supply
- 4. Training
- 5. Climate-adapted technologies (e.g., drought-tolerant seeds)
- 6. Conservation agriculture (e.g., no-till, cover cropping, etc.)
- 7. Others
  - -8 Don’t know
  - -9 Refused

### MARKETS

**CR347** How far from this village is the nearest livestock market? (km)
- _____ km
  - -8 Don’t know
  - -9 Refused

**CR348** In the last year was there a time when people in this village needed to buy or sell livestock in the market but could not?
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
  - -8 Don’t know
  - -9 Refused
  → **Skip to CR350**

**CR349** If yes, why were people not able to buy or sell livestock in the market?
- **Read list; select all that apply**
  - 1. Market closed
  - 2. No road or poor road condition
  - 3. No transportation
  - 4. Could not pay for transportation
  - 5. Security problem
  - 6. Animal disease/outbreak
  - 7. Price too low for selling
  - 8. Other (specify):
    - -8 Don’t know
    - -9 Refused
| CR350 | Is there an emergency plan for livestock offtake if a drought hits? | 1. Yes  
2. No  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR351  | How far from this village is the nearest market for selling agricultural products? (km) | ____ km  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR352  | In the last year was there a time when people in this village needed to sell agricultural products in the market but could not? | 1. Yes  
2. No  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR353  | If yes, why were people not able to sell agricultural products in the market? | **Read list; select all that apply**  
1. Market closed  
2. No road or poor road condition  
3. No transportation  
4. Could not pay for transportation  
5. Security problem  
6. No product to sell (e.g., poor production)  
7. Price too low for selling  
8. Other (specify):  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR354  | How far from this village is the nearest market for purchasing agricultural inputs? (km) | ____ km  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR355  | In the last year was there a time when people in this village needed to buy agricultural inputs in the market but could not? | 1. Yes  
2. No  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR356  | Why were people not able to buy agricultural inputs in the market? | **Read list; select all that apply**  
1. Market closed  
2. No road or poor road condition  
3. No transportation  
4. Could not pay for transportation  
5. Security problem  
6. No money to buy inputs  
7. Prices too high to buy inputs  
8. Other (specify):  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |

**SECURITY**

| CR358  | Who provides the security/police force for this village? | **Select all that apply**  
1. Kebele government  
2. Woreda government  
3. National government  
4. Local militia  
5. No one  
6. Other (specify):  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
| CR359  | How long does it take the security/police force to reach your village? | **Only ask if CR358=1, 2, 3 or 4**  
1. Over one hour  
2. About one hour  
3. Half an hour  
4. Minutes  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused |
## FINANCIAL SERVICES

| CR360 | Are there places in this village where people can borrow money? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  | → Skip to CR362  
| CR361 | Who provides these services?  
|       | **Select all that apply**  
|       | 1. Banks  
|       | 2. MFI  
|       | 3. NGO  
|       | 4. Community savings/loan group (VSLA, etc.)  
|       | 5. Friends/relatives  
|       | 6. Shops/merchants  
|       | 7. Money lender  
|       | 8. Other (specify):  
|       | -8 Don’t know  
|       | -9 Refused  |

| CR362 | Are there places in this village where people can save money? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  | → Skip to CR364  
| CR363 | Who provides these services?  
|       | **Select all that apply**  
|       | 1. Banks  
|       | 2. MFI  
|       | 3. NGO  
|       | 4. Community savings/loan group (VSLA, etc.)  
|       | 5. Shops/merchants  
|       | 6. Other (specify):  
|       | -8 Don’t know  
|       | -9 Refused  |

| CR364 | Are there places in this village where people can get insurance (e.g., weather-indexed crop insurance, livestock, health)? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  |

## OTHER PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

| CR365 | Are there programs or places in this village where people can receive adult education or training? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  |

| CR366 | Are there programs or places in this village where people can receive food assistance? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  |

| CR367 | Are there programs or places in this village where people can receive housing materials and other non-food items? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  |

| CR368 | Are there programs or places in this village where people can receive assistance due to losses of livestock? | 1. Yes  
|       |                                                                 | 2. No  
|       |                                                                 | -8 Don’t know  
|       |                                                                 | -9 Refused  |
# Module 4. Community Organizations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR401</th>
<th>CR402</th>
<th>CR403</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Does a [group] exist in this village?**  
  yes=1  
  no=2  
  -8 Don’t know  
  -9 Refused  
  If 2, -8, or -9 >> go to next group | **Has the [group] been active in the last 12 months?**  
  yes=1  
  no=2  
  -8 Don’t know  
  -9 Refused | **Who typically participates in this group?**  
  1= Adult men  
  2= Adult women  
  3= Male youths  
  4= Female youths  
  -8 Don’t know  
  -9 Refused  
  Select all that apply |
| a. Water users’ group | | |
| b. Grazing land users’ group | | |
| c. Community natural resources group | | |
| d. Credit or micro-finance group | | |
| e. Savings groups (VSLA, merry-go-round, etc.) | | |
| f. Mutual help group (e.g., ritban, afoosha, ofera/ webera, burial, etc.) | | |
| g. Religious group | | |
| h. Mothers’ group | | |
| i. Women’s group | | |
| j. Youth group | | |
| k. Sports group | | |
| l. Disaster planning group | | |

**CR404**  
Over the last 12 months, how many times have people in the village gotten together to provide labor to someone else in the village who needed help?  
1. None, no one needed/asked for help  
2. None, no one was able to help  
3. Once or twice  
4. 3-5 times  
5. 6 or more times  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused

**CR405**  
Over the last 12 months, how many times have people in the village gotten together to provide food to someone else in the village who needed help?  
1. None, no one needed/asked for help  
2. None, no one was able to help  
3. Once or twice  
4. 3-5 times  
5. 6 or more times  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused

**CR406**  
Over the last 12 months, how many times have people in the village gotten together to provide other types of help to someone else in the village who needed it?  
1. None, no one needed/asked for help  
2. None, no one was able to help  
3. Once or twice  
4. 3-5 times  
5. 6 or more times  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused
### Module 5. Government and NGO Programs

| CR501 | Have there been any government programs or activities in this village within the last 12 months? | 1. Yes  
2. No  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused | → Skip to CR503 |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|       | If yes, what kinds of government programs or activities occurred within the last 12 months?     | 1. Emergency food assistance  
2. Emergency cash assistance  
3. Conditional cash transfers (e.g., CFW)  
4. Conditional food transfers (e.g., FFW)  
5. Unconditional cash transfers (non-emergency)  
6. Unconditional food transfers (non-emergency)  
7. Livestock programming/inputs  
8. Agriculture programming/inputs  
9. Water/irrigation development  
10. Women’s reproductive health  
11. Disaster planning/response  
12. Nutrition/supplemental feeding  
13. Educational assistance/school feeding  
14. WASH  
15. Other  
-8 Don’t know  
-9 Refused |
| CR502 | **Select all that apply**                                                                          |                                                  |
|       | Have there been any NGO programs or activities in this village within the last 12 months?       | 1. Yes  
2. No  
-8 Don't know  
-9 Refused | → Skip to next module |
| CR503 |                                                                                                 |                                                  |
If yes, what kinds of NGO programs or activities occurred within the last 12 months?

**Select all that apply**

1. Emergency food assistance
2. Emergency cash assistance
3. Conditional cash transfers (e.g., CFW)
4. Conditional food transfers (e.g., FFW)
5. Unconditional cash transfers (non-emergency)
6. Unconditional food transfers (non-emergency)
7. Livestock programming/inputs
8. Agriculture programming/inputs
9. Water/irrigation development
10. Women’s reproductive health
11. Disaster planning/response
12. Nutrition/supplemental feeding
13. Educational assistance/school feeding
14. WASH
15. Other
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused

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**Module 8. Governance**

**CR801**

What types of linkages does your village governance system have to higher levels of formal governance?

**Select all that apply.**

1. None
2. Direct contact/coordination with district government
3. Direct contact/coordination with national government
4. Both
5. Other (specify)
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused

**CR802**

Do you have a conflict resolution committee in your village?

1. Yes
2. No
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused

**CR802a**

Has the group dealt with any conflicts over the last 2 years?

1. Yes
2. No
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused

**CR802b**

Was the conflict reduced as a result of their involvement?

1=Yes
2=No
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused

**CR803**

What are the ways through which members of the village voice their opinions or provide feedback about village decisions?

**Select all that apply.**

1. Village meetings/council
2. Meeting with village leader(s)
3. Indirectly to village leaders through others (e.g., elders, religious leaders, etc.)
4. Meeting with woreda administration
5. No ability to provide opinion/feedback
6. Other (specify)
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR804</th>
<th>CR805</th>
<th>CR806</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over the last 5 years, did any community members approach the local government about improving [asset or service]?</td>
<td>Was the need addressed by the local government?</td>
<td>How did the local government attempt to address the need?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1=yes</td>
<td>Only ask if CR804=1</td>
<td>Only ask if CR805=1,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2=no</td>
<td>Enter code from list</td>
<td>Enter code from list</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3=not applicable</td>
<td>If = 6, go to next item listed in CR804</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-8 Don’t know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-9 Refused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If = 2 or -8, go to next item</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- a. Roads
- b. Schools
- c. Health center/post/clinic
- d. Piped water/boreholes/wells
- e. Natural resource conservation
- f. Irrigation systems
- g. Public transportation
- h. Security
- i. Other (specify)

**Codes for CR805**

1. Completely addressed/being addressed
2. Partially addressed
3. Positive response, will be addressed
4. Promised but not yet addressed
5. Not addressed, response pending
6. Not addressed, attempts by leaders failed
7. Leaders did nothing
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused

**Codes for CR806**

1. Mobilized manpower and/or materials from community
2. Mobilized financial resources from community
3. Sought resources through local/national agencies
4. Sought resources through NGO(s) (local, national, international)
5. Other (specify)
-8 Don’t know
-9 Refused
**Module 9. Gender Norms**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR901</th>
<th>Generally, do adult men and women sit and eat together within households?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Yes, and it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2) Yes, but it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3) No, but it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4) No, and it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5) Only for special occasions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-8) Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9 Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR902</th>
<th>Generally, do adult men and women sit together in public?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Yes, and it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2) Yes, but it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3) No, but it is culturally acceptable</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4) No, and it is not culturally acceptable</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5) Only for special occasions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-8) Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9 Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR903</th>
<th>Generally, do men in the village help with childcare around the household?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Yes, and it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2) Yes, but it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3) No, but it is culturally acceptable</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4) No, and it is not culturally acceptable</td>
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<td>5) Only for special occasions</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-8) Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9 Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR904</th>
<th>Generally, do men in the village help collect firewood for the household?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Yes, and it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2) Yes, but it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3) No, but it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4) No, and it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5) Only for special occasions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-8) Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9 Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CR905</th>
<th>Generally, do men in the village help fetch water for the household?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1) Yes, and it is culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2) Yes, but it is not culturally acceptable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3) No, but it is culturally acceptable</td>
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<td>-8) Don’t know</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9 Refused</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THANK YOU**

After the interview, thank the respondents for giving you their time and for the cooperation in providing the information. At this point, invite the respondents to ask you any questions that they might have.
About the USAID Resilience and Resilience Capacities Measurement Options

Given the range of USAID programs trying to capture changes in resilience promoted through their investments, there is a need for measurement options that better reflect the goals and available resources of these different programs.

This guidance presents Light, Intermediate, and Full approaches for analyzing resilience, each of which reflects a different level of effort—and budget—in terms of the survey instrument and analysis used.

This document is one of five resources intended to be used together for measuring and analyzing resilience in relevant USAID-funded activities:

- Resilience and Resilience Capacities Measurement Options
- Household Questionnaire
- Community Questionnaire
- Enumerator Guidance (this document) (for both questionnaires)
- Methodological Guide

Visit www.fsnnetwork.org/REAL for more information.