



**Pastoralist Resilience Improvement and Market Expansion (PRIME)
Impact Evaluation**

PRIME Interim Household Survey 2015-16 Questionnaire

This questionnaire is meant to provide information about pastoralist households in PRIME IE areas

MODULE 1: HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION COVER SHEET

101: Region	102: Zone	103: Woreda	104: Kebele	105: Cluster	106: HH No.	107: GPS UNIT (UTM reading)										108: Enumer Code	109: Super Code
						WP	ELEV	Easting					Northing				
110: Name of Household Head			111: Name of Respondent			112: Serial Number of Respondent				113: Date of survey <i>dd/mm/year</i>							

MODULE 2. SHOCKS

	201	202	203
	In the past two months did your household experience any of the following events? 1= Yes 2 = No >> Next event	How severe is the impact on your income and food consumption? Enter code from list	How confident are you that you will recover? Enter code from list
Climatic shocks			
a. Excessive rains			
b. Too little rain/drought			
c1. Livestock disease			
c2. Crop disease			
d. Very bad harvest			
e. Landslides/erosion			
Conflict shocks			
f. Theft of money			
g. Theft of crops			
h. Theft or destruction of assets			
i. Theft of livestock (raids)			
j. Destruction or damage of house due to violence			
k. Loss of land due to conflict			
l. Violence against household members			
Economic shocks			
m. Food price inflation			
n. Unavailability of agricultural or livestock inputs			
o. No demand for agricultural or livestock products			
p. Increase in price of agricultural or livestock inputs			
q1 Drop in price of agricultural products			
q2 Drop in price of livestock products			
r. Death of household member			

SHOCKS CODE LIST

202	203
Severity of impact	Recovery
1. None 2. Slight impact 3. Moderate impact 4. Strong impact 5. Worst ever happened	1. Will not recover 2. Will recover some, but will be worse off than before [event] 3. Will recovered to the same level as before [event] 4. Will recover and be better off 5. Will not be affected by [event]

204. How will you cope with the stressful events you are experiencing? Will you.... **(check response)**

	YES	NO		YES	NO
LIVESTOCK AND LAND HOLDINGS			COPING STRATEGIES TO GET MORE FOOD OR MONEY		
a. Send livestock in search of pasture			l. Take up new wage labor		
b. Sell livestock			m. Sell household items (e.g., radio, bed)		
c. Slaughter livestock			n. Sell productive assets (e.g., plough, water pump)		
e. Lease out land			o. Take out a loan from an NGO		
MIGRATION			p. Take out an loan from a bank		
f. Migrate (only some family members)			r. Take out a loan from friends or relatives		
g. Migrate (the whole family)			q. Take out a loan from a money lender		
h. Send children or an adult to stay with relatives			s. Send children to work for money (e.g., domestic service)		
			t. Receive money or food from family members		
COPING STRATEGIES TO REDUCE CURRENT EXPENDITURE			u. Receive food aid from the government		
i. Take children out of school			v. Receive food aid from an NGO		
j. Move to less expensive housing			w. Participate in food-for-work or cash-for-work		
k. Reduce food consumption			x. Use money from savings		
			y. Get money from a relative that migrated (remittances)		

MODULE 3. FODDER AND WATER AVAILABILITY

301	Do you own any livestock?	1 = Yes 2 = No (Skip to Module 4) -8 DK -9 Refused
302	Is there enough fodder available to feed all of your animals?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused
303	Is there enough water available for all of your animals?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused
304	In the last two months, has there been any conflict between people in your Kebele and people living elsewhere over ... access to fodder?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused
305	 ... access to water?	1 = Yes 2 = No -8 DK -9 Refused

MODULE 4. FOOD INSECURITY COPING STRATEGIES

	401
In the past 7 days, if there have been times when you did not have enough food or money to buy food, how many days has your household had to:	Number of days out of the past seven (Use 0 – 7 to answer number of days. Use 99 for not applicable)
a. Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?	
b. Borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	
c. Purchase food on credit?	
d. Gather wild food, hunt, or harvest immature crops?	
e. Consume seed stock held for next season?	
f. Send household members to eat elsewhere?	
g. Limit portion size at mealtimes?	
h. Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat?	
i. Feed working members of HH at the expense of non-working members?	
j. Reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	
k. Skip entire days without eating?	

MODULE 5: HOUSEHOLD DIETARY DIVERSITY

Now I would like to ask you about the types of foods that you or anyone else in your household ate yesterday during the day and at night. Please include all food eaten both at your home, or away from home.

Read the list of foods. Choose “yes” if anyone in the household ate the food in question. Choose “no” if no one in the household ate the food.

501	Any bread, rice, pasta, injera, biscuits, or other foods made from teff, barley, millet, sorghum, maize, rice, wheat?	1. Yes 2. No
502	Any foods made with potatoes, yams, sweet potatoes, irish potatoes, manioc, cassava, kocho, godere, anchote, amicho, boina and boye, or bula?	1. Yes 2. No
503	Any food made with vegetables such as onions, cabbage, green leafy vegetables, gathered wild green leaves, tomato, cucumber, pumpkin, mushroom, kale, leak, green pepper, beat root, garlic, or carrots?	1. Yes 2. No
504	Any food or fruit juices made from fruits such as mango, banana, oranges, pineapple, papaya, guava, avocado, wild fruit (masau, malambe), or apple?	1. Yes 2. No
505	Any food made from beef, lamb, goat, rabbit, wild game, chicken, duck, or other birds, other meats?	1. Yes 2. No
506	Any eggs?	1. Yes 2. No
507	Any fresh fish, smoked fish, fish soup/sauce or dried fish or shellfish?	1. Yes 2. No
508	Any foods made from beans (white, brown, horse), peas, lentils, chickpeas, rape seed, linseed, sesame, sunflower, vetch soybean flour or nuts (groundnuts, groundnut flour)?	1. Yes 2. No
509	Any cheese, yogurt, milk, powder milk, buttermilk or other milk products?	1. Yes 2. No
510	Any foods made with oil, margarine, fat, or butter?	1. Yes 2. No
511	Any sugar, sugar cane, or honey?	1. Yes 2. No
512	Any other foods, such as condiments, traditional beer, beer, wine, coffee or tea?	1. Yes 2. No

MODULE 6: HOUSEHOLD HUNGER

601	In the past four weeks, did you worry that your household would not have enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 602)
601a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
602	In the past four weeks, were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods you preferred because of a lack of resources?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 603)
602a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
603	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to a lack of resources?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 604)
603a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
604	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat some foods that you really did not want to eat because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 605)
604a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
605	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a smaller meal than you felt you needed because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 606)
605a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
606	In the past four weeks, did you or any other household member have to eat fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 607)
606a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)

607	In the past four weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your household because of lack of resources to get food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 608)
607a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
608	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to 609)
608a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)
609	In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?	1. Yes 2. No
609a	How often did this happen?	1 = Rarely (once or twice in the past four weeks) 2 = Sometimes (three to ten times in the past four weeks) 3 = Often (more than ten times in the past four weeks)

MODULE 7. ASSET OWNERSHIP

CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS

	701
	Number owned now -8 DK -9 Refused
a. Improved charcoal/wood stove	
b. Bed	
c. Telephone apparatus	
d. Radio	
e. Jewelry	
f. Modern Chair	
g. Plough	
h. Sickle	
i. Pick axe	
j. Axe	
k. Hoe	
l. Spade or shovel	
m. Whip (leather)	
n. Traditional beehive	
o. Stone grain mill	
p. Agricultural land (hectares)	

LIVESTOCK ASSETS

	702	703				704	705
Type of livestock	Number owned now -8 DK -9 Refused	Livestock body conditions (Skip to 603 if none owned) Number owned now who are:				Number slaughtered for meat in the last two months -8 DK -9 Refused	Number with an unplanned death in the last two months -8 DK -9 Refused
		Very thin (1)	Thin (2)	Normal (3)	Fat (4)		
a. Oxen							
b. Cattle							
c. Sheep							
d. Goats							
e. Camels							
f. Poultry							

MODULE 8. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

801. In the last two months, has your household received any food aid from the government or an NGO?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
802. In the last two months, has your household received any cash from the government or an NGO?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
803. In the last two months, has anyone in your household participated in food-for-work or cash-for-work?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
804. In the last two months, has your household received any assistance from the government or an NGO with feed or fodder for your animals?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
805. In the last two months, has your households received assistance from the government or an NGO with access to drinking water?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
806. In the last two months, has anyone in your Kebele received assistance from the government or an NGO with access to water for animals?	1. Yes 2. No (Skip to q808) -8 DK -9 Refused
807. Did your animals get some of this water?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused
808. In the last two months, has anyone in your Kebele taken a child to get help at a feeding center because they did not have enough food to eat?	1. Yes 2. No -8 DK -9 Refused (End survey)

****THANK YOU****

After the interview thank the respondent for giving you his/her time and for the co-operation in providing the information. Inform them that you will be returning to collect more information in two months. At this point invite the respondent to ask you any questions that he/she might have. Answer where you can. If you do not know the answer(s), tell the respondent that his/her questions will be forwarded to a relevant person who can respond.